Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Housing Practitioners Conference

Thursday 11th May

How AHBRA Regulates AHBs

Leona McMahon (Chair), Steven Sheridan, Ken Jackson, Jenny Murphy

AHBRA

Registration queries contact registration@ahbregulator.ie

General queries contact info@ahbregulator.ie

To join our *mailing list* contact communications@ahbregulator.ie

Today's Workshop Topics

- Introduction by Chair
- About AHBRA
- Learnings from Pilot Assessments
- Looking forward to Planned Assessment
- Update on Notifiable Events
- Reporting Events to AHBRA
- Sectoral Analysis Overview
- Monitoring Regulatory Findings
- Q&A





AHBRA's Statutory Remit



An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



The Housing (Regulation of Approved Housing Bodies) Act 2019 provides for the regulation of Approved Housing Bodies (AHBs) for the purposes of protecting housing assets provided or managed by such bodies

Strategic Statement



Approved Housing Bodies **Regulatory Authority**





Our vision is of a sector, in which AHBs demonstrate best practice in the areas of governance, finance, property, and tenancy management and who provide quality homes for their tenants.



Our mission is to protect housing provided and managed by AHBs through effective regulation.

Our Five Strategic Objectives

Reliable and efficient AHB Registration framework

Proportionate standards and compliance frameworks

Transparent and consistent risk-based regulation

Consistent and effective communication with our stakeholders

An agile, flexible and accountable organisation

Our Values



Integrity





Co-operative



proportionate and Fair



Innovative

Accountable and

Transparent

Regulatory Functions & Powers





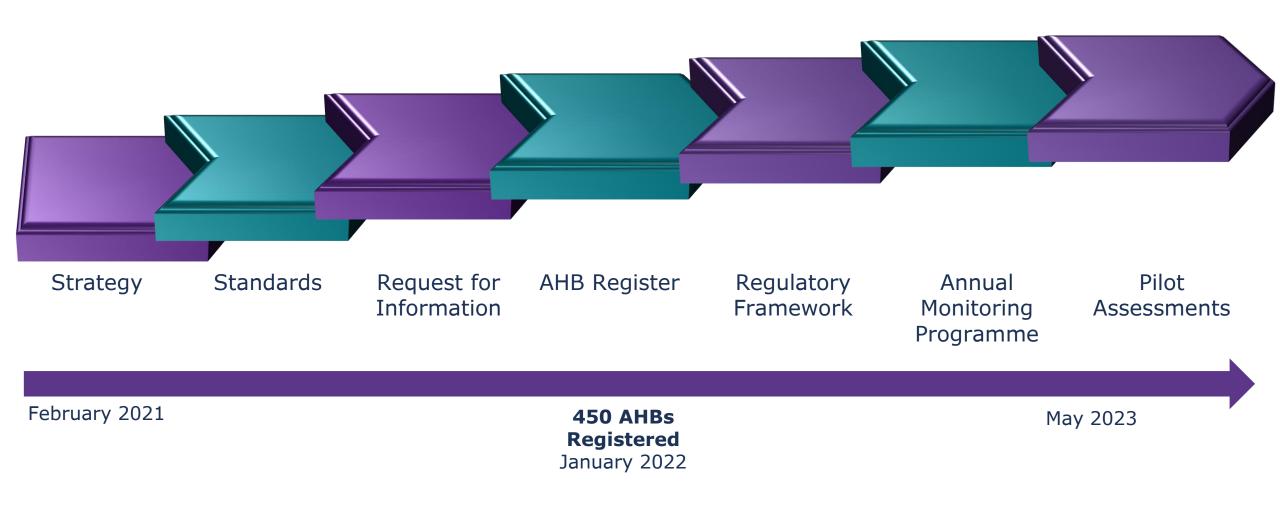


- the registration of AHBs
- setting standards for AHBs, subject to the approval of the Minister
- monitoring and assessing compliance by AHBs with the standards prepared by the Regulator
- undertaking investigations into AHBs, where necessary
- Promotion & awareness
- the cancellation of registration of AHBs, where appropriate
- the right to seek Court orders to protect the assets of AHBs in certain circumstances

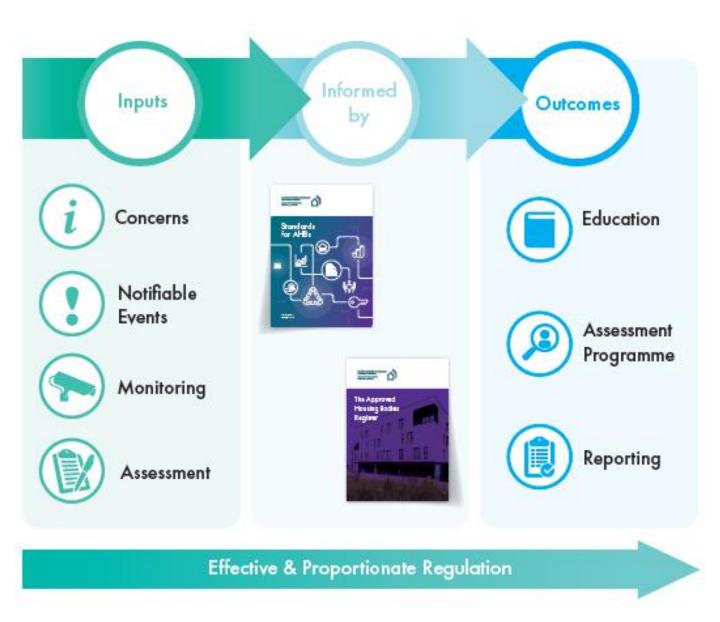
A Phased Introduction

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe





Regulatory Framework



An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Standards for AHBs





- ✓ Four areas of focus
- ✓ Standards are outcomes-based
- ✓ Emphasis is on measurable outcomes
- ✓ Enables Risk-based Regulation
- ✓ Standards form part of wider regulatory framework
- ✓ Focus on Achievement of certain goals/objectives
- ✓ Assurances & evidence sit with AHB
- ✓ Take account of diversity
- Not prescriptive allowing for innovation and new approaches



Guidance for the Standards

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Pilot Assessment Programme

The Pilot Assessment Programme

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



1. Provide a learning environment

2. Test and evaluate the effectiveness of our internal policies and procedures using a **cross section of AHBs**

3. Gain feedback from each AHB involved, and their experience of the pilot assessment programme

The Pilot Assessment Programme

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Selected AHBs informed in August 2022

Formal notification requesting the information issued in September 2022

6 weeks to submit information

Series of webinars held to provide training and support to participating AHBs

The Pilot Assessment Approach

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

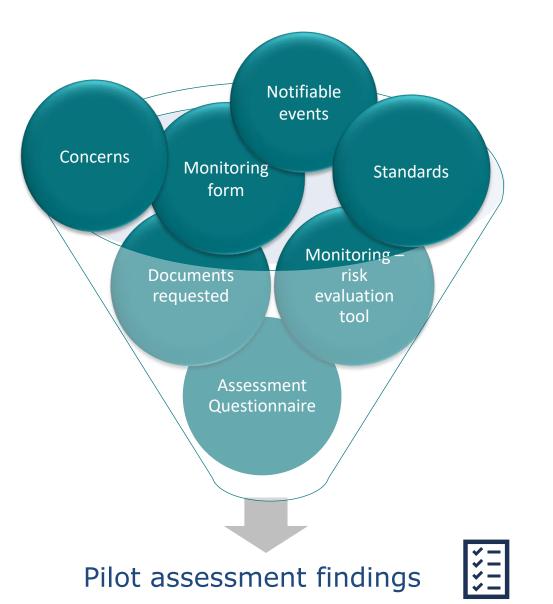
Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

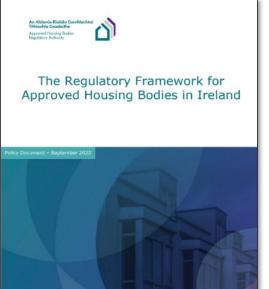


1. Risk Evaluation

2. Proportional

 Outcomes based
 Standards





Assessment Outcomes

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

In order to assess compliance against the 4 Standards, AHBRA have identified 4 outcomes.



Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Pilot Assessment Learnings

Feedback from AHBs

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Supporting documents provided good opportunity to demonstrate compliance.

We requested documents and information that AHBs already had.

Supports available were useful – Guidance, Webinars & Videos.

Sharing of documents – IT solution for submission of documents.

More interaction & request clarification.

Timing of assessment & notice received.



Pilot Assessment Learnings

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Importance of supporting documents

Board & Sub-Committee Minutes

- Do your organisation's minutes reflect what happens at meetings?
- Are key decisions documented?

Risk Register

- Is your risk register up to date?
- Are those risks discussed at Board/ sub-committee meetings?

Pilot Assessment Learnings

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Assessing Outcome Based Standards

Quality of Information

Engagement & Communication with AHB

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Planned Assessment Programme

Planned Assessment Process

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



1. AHBRA Issue Written Notice of Upcoming Standards Assessment to AHB

4. AHBRA will issue a draft Standards Assessment Report to the AHB

2. Information submitted to AHBRA by AHB

5. AHB may write to AHBRA with representations

3. AHBRA with conduct standards assessment of compliance against standards

6. AHBRA will issue final Standards Assessment Report An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Notifiable Events – One year Review

Ken Jackson Senior Regulatory Manager Legal & Compliance

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe





Overview





- 1. Recap Notifiable Events
- 2. Notifiable Events received One year review
- 3. Recent Developments
- 4. Takeaway points for AHBs and Local Authorities

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Recap – Notifiable Events

Regulatory Functions & Powers







- the registration of AHBs
- setting standards for AHBs, subject to the approval of the Minister
- monitoring and assessing compliance by AHBs with the standards prepared by the Regulator
- undertaking investigations into AHBs, where necessary
- Promotion & awareness
- the cancellation of registration of AHBs, where appropriate
- the right to seek Court orders to protect the assets of AHBs in certain circumstances

Regulatory Framework

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Concerns The Regulatory Framework for Approved Housing Bodies in Ireland



Effective Regulation – Proportionate Response







Recap - Notifiable Events Guidance - May 2022

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority





Recap - Notifiable Events Guidance Summary



1. What is a Notifiable Event?

- 2. When should an AHB notify AHBRA?
- 3. How to notify AHBRA?
- 4. Who should notify AHBRA?
- 5. What action will AHBRA take?



Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

A Notifiable Event is a material, significant, or exceptional issue, event or change within an organisation

Recap – Possible examples of Notifiable Events*

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority





Consideration of Disposal of Assets



Key Personnel Changes



Fraud or theft



Serious health & safety risk to tenants



Criminal or Regulatory Investigation



Reduction in income / funding



Consideration of Mergers / Acquisitions



Changes to constitution



Liquidity issues

*Nonexhaustive list!

Recap - Notifiable Events Guidance

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithiachta Ceadaithe Approved Hausing Bades Regulatory Authority

Does the event:

AHBRA Notifiable Events – Guidance for AHBs

2. Examples of Notifiable Events

As set out above, a Notifiable Event is a material, significant, or exceptional issue, event, or change within the organisation, which must be notified to AHBRA. In considering whether an event is a Notifiable Event, an AHB should consider the level of risk and potential impact

- Seriously affect the interests or safety of tenants?
- Result in a substantive change to the organisation or its strategy?
- Create a significant risk to the governance and financial health of the organisation?
- Result in non-compliance with the Standards for AHBs ?
- Impact the reputation of an AHB, or the AHB sector?
- Materially affect the organisation's status as an AHB?



٠	Senior	exec	utive	is	absent	for	а	prolonged	period	of time

- Breach of code of conduct by director(s)
- Plans to set up a non-subsidiary or re-structure within with the current group structure
- Breach or potential breach of charitable obligations
 Which below in all and in a straight or AUD
- Whistleblowing allegations within an AHB

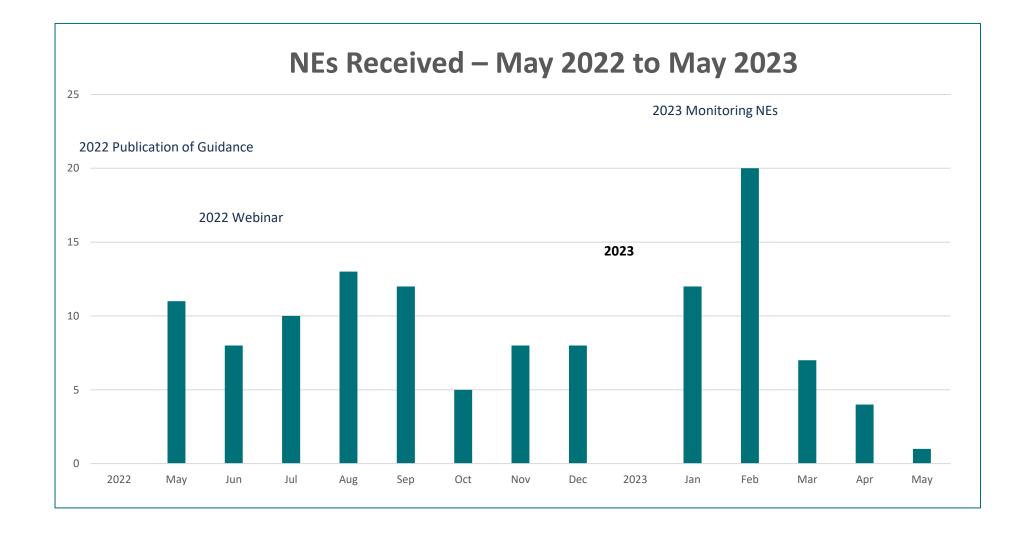
Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



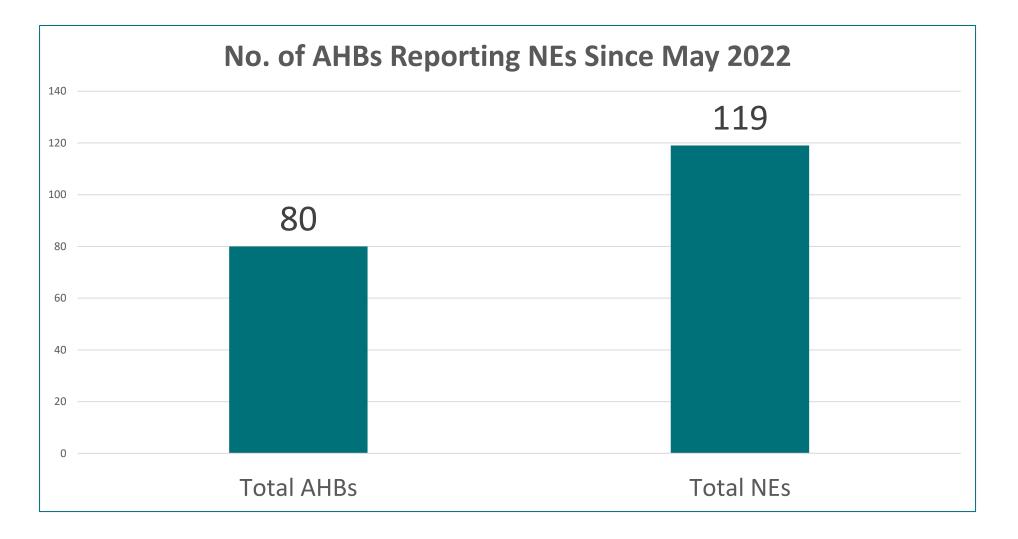
Notifiable Events Received

One Year Review





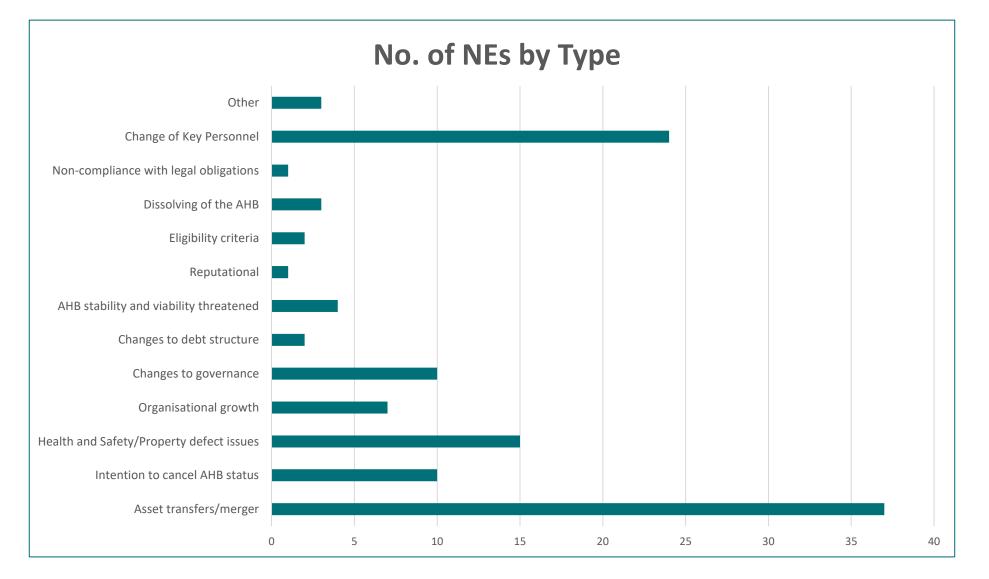




Notifiable Events – One Year Review

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe





Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Notifiable Events

Recent Developments

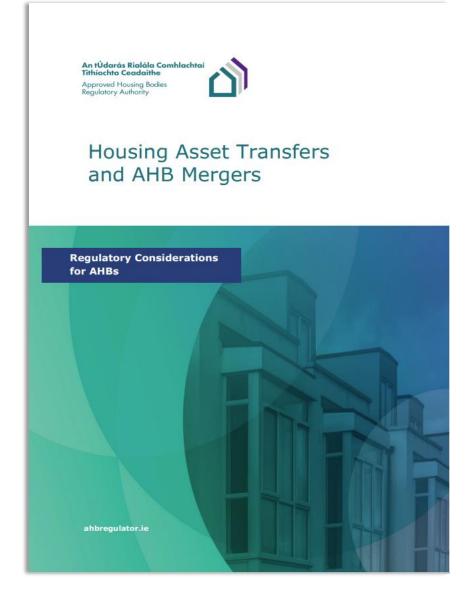
Learnings and Actions taken based on our findings so far



- New Publication Housing Assets Transfers & Mergers
- Increasing awareness of Notifiable Events Process
- Getting the right information Notifiable Events Form

New Publication





- Published March 2023
- Regulatory Considerations for AHBs
- Sets out regulatory requirements and expectations
 - Oversight and management
 - Notifiable Events
 - Registration
 - Cancelation



Regulatory Authority



AHBRA Notifiable Event Form

Contact Information

Please enter the name of the AHB and the details of the person completing this form

1. Name of AHB

Enter your answer

2. AHB Registration Number (please refer to our user guide, if required) Please enter in format AHB-XXXXX

Enter your answer

3. Name of person filling in this form and their role in the AHB

Enter your answer

4. Email address of person filling in this form

Enter your answer

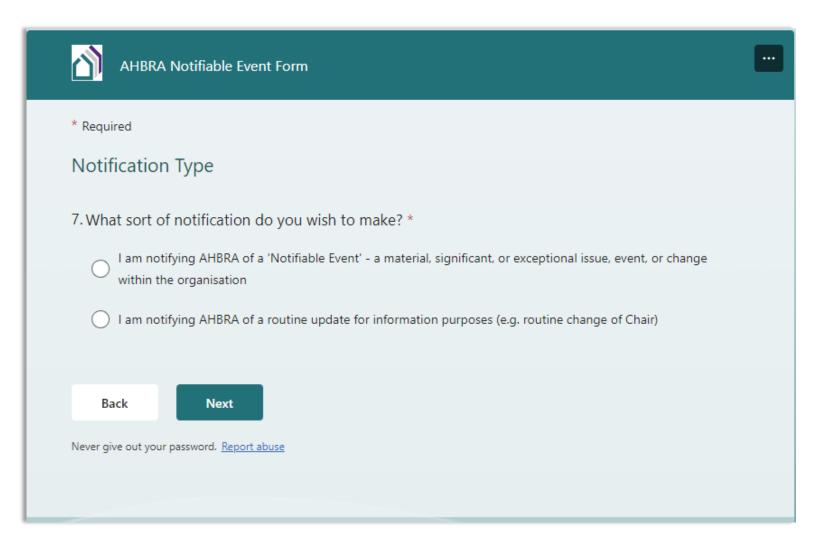
- To be launched shortly
- Online form www.ahbregulator.ie
- Directs AHBs to answer specific questions based on type of event reported
- Capture information first time
- Guidance document also published

Notifiable Events Form



Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority





This presentation is not for general circulation and may not be used without the prior written consent of the Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Online Notifiable Events Form

8. The event relates to the following:

- Asset transfers and/or merger
- Intention to cancel the organisation's status as an AHB
- Expansion/organisational growth
- Health and safety issues/property defect issues
- Changes in governance structure (our Board) and/or change to the AHB's constitution
- Significant changes to the AHB's debt structure
- O An event that may threaten the stability, efficiency, operations and general viability of the AHB
- An event that may negatively impact on the AHB's reputation
- An event that relates to changes to the AHB's charitable status
- Our AHB no longer satisfies the eligibility criteria
- An event that relates to an improvement/prohibition notice received by the AHB
- Event(s) that relates to the dissolving/termination of the organisation
- Potential non-compliance with the AHB's legal obligations
- Other

 Will direct AHBs to answer specific questions depending on type of event

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí

Tithíochta Ceadaithe Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

- Clear and user friendly
- Reduces need for AHBRA to seek followup information



Notifiable Events Form



This presentation is not for general circulation and may not be used without the prior written consent of the Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Notifiable Events

Takeaway Points for AHBs and Local Authorities



AHBs should:

- 1. Familiarise themselves with the Notifiable Events Guidance and other documentation
- 2. Know what a Notifiable Event is
- 3. Notify us as soon as possible if a Notifiable Event arises
- 4. Know who is responsible for notifying us
- 5. Actively manage the event

Important Takeaway Points for Local Authorities



- Certain Notifiable Events may lead us to contact you to verify information (for example, if properties are still in mortgage)
- If an AHB contacts you and you think it may be a Notifiable Event, refer them to our guidance documents

This presentation is not for general circulation and may not be used without the prior written consent of the Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Further Information



Approved Housing Bodies **Regulatory Authority**



Web:

https://www.ahbregulator.ie/for-ahbs/notifiableevents/

https://www.ahbregulator.ie/informationguidance/guidance-documents/

Contact:

info@ahbregulator.ie



This presentation is not for general circulation and may not be used without the prior written consent of the Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

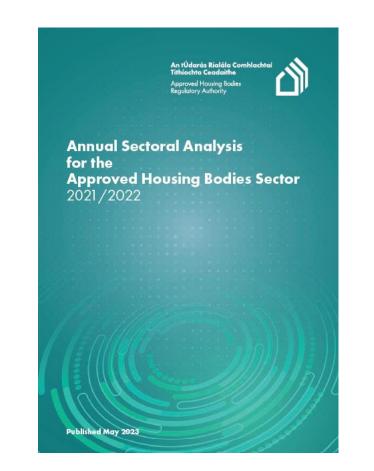


Annual Sectoral Analysis

An Overview

Sectoral Analysis Report

- AHBRA first Annual Sectoral Analysis Report
- Report is based on data and information self reported by AHBs
- Comprehensive overview of AHB sector including:
 - Dwellings number
 - Financial information
 - $\circ~$ Growth Plans
 - Funding Mechanisms



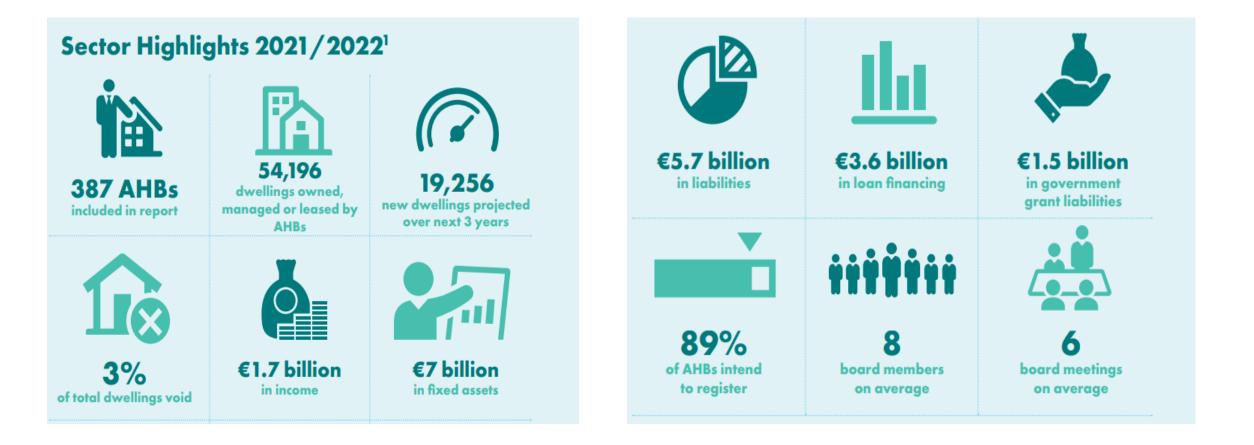


Sectoral Analysis – Sector Highlights

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority





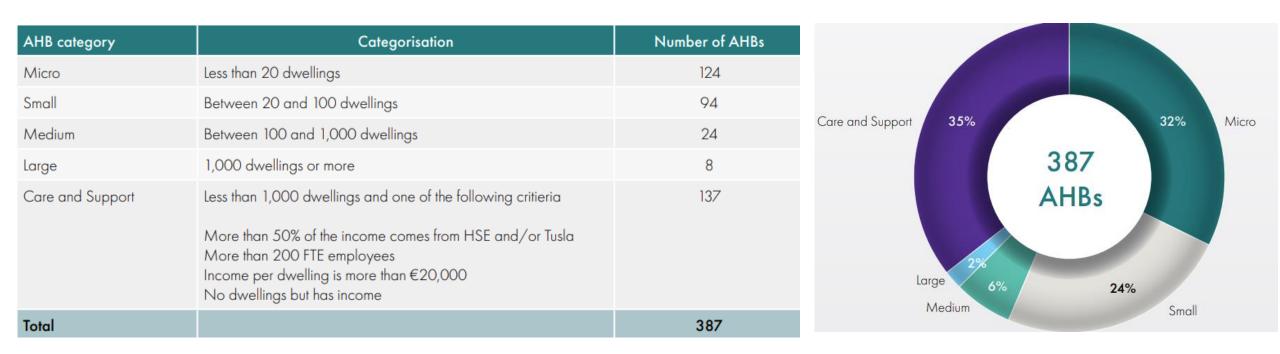
This information is self reported by AHB and is directional only.

AHB – Categorisation

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority





Categorisation allows for greater clarification on organisation types, and operational and funding models within the AHB sector

This presentation is not for general circulation and may not be used without the prior written consent of the Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Total dwellings 2022	Owned	Leased	Managed	Total	%
Large	27,295	2,512	6,257	36,064	67%
Care and Support	5,808	884	711	7,403	14%
Medium	5,011	764	583*	6,358	12%
Small	2,883	287	77	3,247	6%
Micro	1,057	32	35	1,124	2%
Grand Total	42,054	4,479	7,663	54,196	

* Reduction in dwellings is due to transfer of dwellings between AHBs



Total dwellings December 2021	Owned	Leased	Managed	Total	%
Large	25,541	2,524	5,935	34,000	66%
Care and Support	5,367	808	574	6,749	13%
Medium	4,816	853	890	6,559	13%
Small	2,854	232	58	3,144	6%
Micro	1,059	26	26	1,111	2%
Grand Total	39,637	4,443	7,483	51,563	

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



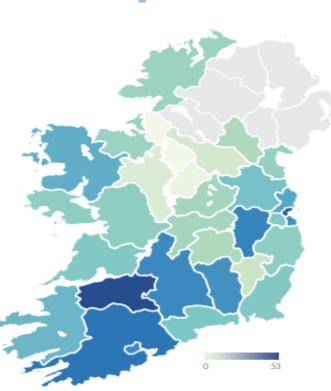
Number of dwellings ³	Number of AHBs	Number of dwellings	% of AHBs	% of Dwellings
Less than 20	210	1,631	54%	3%
20-49	98	2,855	25%	5%
50-99	34	2,271	9%	4%
100-999	37	11,375	10%	21%
Over 1000	8	36,064	2%	67%
Totals	387	54,196		

Small number of very large AHBs. With a high volume of small community based organisations

Sector Analysis – Local Authority Areas

Local Authority	Number of AHBs*
Limerick City & County	53
Dublin City	50
Cork County	43
Kildare	40
Tipperary	39
Cork City	39
Kilkenny	37
Dun Laoghaire – Rathdown	36
Fingal	31
Mayo	30
Kerry	28
Meath	26
Waterford City & County	25
South Dublin	24
Wexford	24
Clare	24
Wicklow	23
Galway County	23
Louth	22
Galway City	22
Donegal	21
Sligo	21
Offaly	20
Westmeath	20
Loois	19
Monaghan	19
Carlow	15
Cavan	14
Roscommon	13
Longford	11
Leitrim	10

Number of AHBs



An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



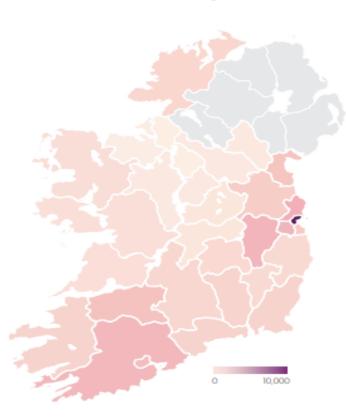
Large number of AHBs operating in most LA areas

*Some AHBs operate across several Local Authority areas

Sector Analysis – Local Authority Areas

Local Authority	Number of AHB Dwellings
Dublin City	10,094
South Dublin	3,553
Fingal	3,292
Kildare	2,867
Cork County	2,749
Cork City	2,637
Limerick City & County	2,237
Louth	2,131
Dun Laoghaire – Rathdown	1,938
Waterford City & County	1,646
Meath	1,631
Tipperary	1,487
Wexford	1,382
Kilkenny	1,375
Kerry	1,340
Galway City	1,167
Donegal	1,166
Laois	1,115
Carlow	1,054
Wicklow	991
Mayo	844
Clare	835
Galway County	771
Offaly	681
Monaghan	568
Sligo	510
Westmeath	422
Cavan	322
Longford	322
Roscommon	291
Leitrim	145

AHB Dwellings



An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



AHBs spread across all LA areas – concentrated in urban areas

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Total owned 2021	CALF	CLSS	CAS	Other	Private Finance	CREL ⁴	Out of Mortgage	Total
Large	12,767	7,850	3,361	552	23	65	923	25,541
Care and Support	140	104	3,126	487	166	0	1,344	5,367
Medium	1,290	902	2,163	174	26	0	261	4,816
Small	44	261	1,778	176	59	0	536	2,854
Micro	0	72	623	121	52	0	191	1,059
Grand Total	14,241	9,189	11,051	1,510	326	65	3,255	39,637

⁴ Cost Rental Equity Loan (CREL)

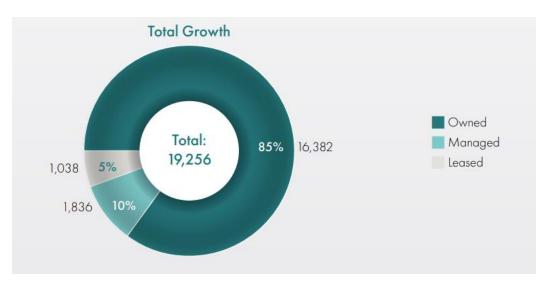
36% of all owned dwellings funded utilising CALF

Sector Analysis - Forecasted Growth

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

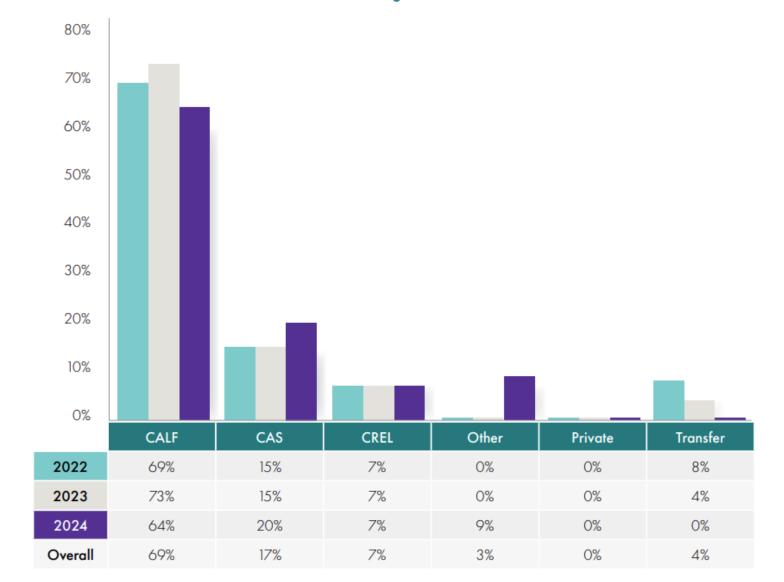


Forecasted Growth	2022	2023	2024	Total	%
Large	4,476	5,177	5,392	15,045	78%
Care and Support	834	526	708	2,068	11%
Medium	222	616	432	1,270	7%
Small	275	206	400	881	5%
Micro	-62	20	34	-8	0%
Totals	5,745	6,545	6,966	19,256	





Sector Analysis - Forecasted Funding



Funding sources



Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



2022 2023 2024

Sector Analysis - Assets & Liabilities

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe



Category	Fixed Assets (€m)	%	Loan Financing (€m)	Grants (€m)	Other liabilities (€m)	Total (€m)
Large	4,856	70%	3,364	815	365	4,544
Care and Support	1,110	16%	39	237	132	407
Medium	645	9%	174	286	68	528
Small	280	4%	22	126	19	167
Micro	82	1%	6	31	9	46
Totals	6,973	100%	3,604	1,495	592	5,692



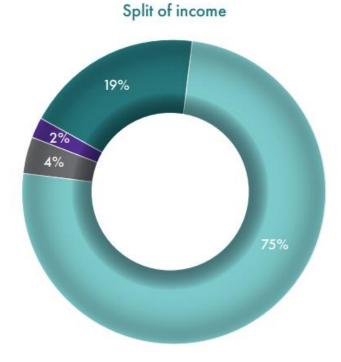


Sector Analysis - Income

AHB Category	AHBs	Total Income (€m)	%
Large	8	326	19%
Care and Support	137	1,276	75%
Medium	24	72	4%
Small	94	25	1%
Micro	124	8	0%
Totals	387	1,707	

€ 1.7 billion in annual income An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe







Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



Income Type	Large (€m)	Care and Support (€m)	Medium (€m)	Small (€m)	Micro (€m)	Total (€m)	%
Housing related	262	56	40	13	5	376	22%
Revenue grants	7	941	13	4	1	964	56%
Other non-housing income	3	84	3	2	0	92	5%
Fundraising	2	115	2	2	0	121	7%
Amortisation	50	13	12	5	1	81	5%
Other income	3	67	3	2	1	75	4%
Total income	326	1,276	72	25	8	1,707	

Majority of Income in AHBs is Revenue grants and non-housing related income

Sector Analysis - Staffing







AHB Category	Dwellings	Total Staff	Housing Staff	Proportion of Housing Staff	Volunteers
Large	36,064	975	752	77%	66
Care and Support	7,403	21,505	996	5%	688
Medium	6,358	478	252	53%	9
Small	3,247	248	99	40%	189
Micro	1,124	42	19	44%	480
Totals	54,196	23,248	2,118	9%	1,432

Regulatory Findings

- AHBs were asked to provide information on areas relating to :
 - Property and Asset Management
 - o Governance
 - Tenancy Management
 - Financial Management and Reporting
- This information is useful in informing future guidance and education within the sector



Regulatory Findings – Property & Asset Management



			•	0			
6%		6%					
5%				5%			
4%					4%		
3%							
2%	2%					2%	
1%							
0%							

Care & Support

Large

Property and Asset Management	Large	Care & Support	Medium	Small	Micro	Sector Average
Captures property information	100%	70%	96%	86%	54%	71%
Has assets and liabilities register	100%	64%	92%	53%	29%	53%
Captures voids info	100%	56%	96%	79%	48%	62%
Captures info on property condition	100%	66%	96%	84%	68%	74%
Carries out externally validated stock condition survey	100%	38%	83%	47%	34%	43%

Property and Asset Management



Small

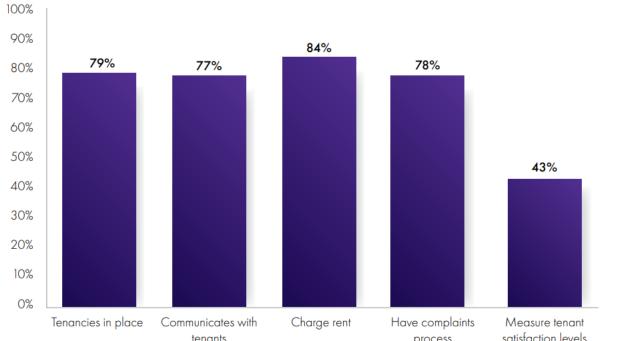
Micro

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority

Percentage of dwellings void

Medium

Regulatory Findings – Tenant Management



Tenancy Management





tenants	pro	ocess satistaction	n leveis			
Tenancy Management	Large	Care & Support	Medium	Small	Micro	Sector Average
Tenancies in place	100%	61%	96%	88%	88%	79%
Communicates with tenants	100%	69%	92%	86%	75%	77%
Charges rent	100%	70%	100%	94%	90%	84%
Has a complaints process	100%	81%	100%	84%	65%	78%
Measures tenant satisfaction	100%	47%	46%	41%	34%	43%

Regulatory Findings – Governance

Category	No. of AHBs	Dwellings	No. of Board Members	Average No. of Board Members
Large	8	36,064	84	11
Care and Support	137	7,403	1,110	8
Medium	24	6,358	185	8
Small	94	3,247	752	8
Micro	124	1,124	822	7
Totals	387	54,196	2,953	8

Board Meetings	Average (2021)
Large	8
Care and Support	8
Medium	7
Small	6
Micro	5
Sector Average	6

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



- 22 AHBs reported
 less than 5 Board
 Members
 - **68 AHBs** reported they met less than 3 times per year

 29 AHBs reported only meeting once or not at all

Regulatory Findings – Governance

98% 100% 95% 87% 90% 80% 70% 66% 60% **49%** 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% Code of Conduct Identified all **Board Minutes** Documented Risk is standing item approach to risk on board agenda compliance obligations

Governance

Medium Governance Care & Small Micro Sector Large Support Average 100% 100% 98% 96% 100% 98% Minutes approved by board Code of conduct in 100% 96% 96% 85% 74% 87% place Risk management 100% 81% 96% 67% 40% 66% approach 100% 61% 67% 40% 34% 49% Risk is standing item on board agenda Identified all 100% 98% 100% 98% 89% 95% obligations

Tithíochta Ceadaithe



Regulatory Findings – Finance Management & Reporting

99% 100% 89% 90% 86% 82% 80% 70% 62% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% Full set of annual **Financial Statements** Receive housing Have a Board Have documented Financial Statements externally audited related income approved Annual financial policies and An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe

Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



		, ,		Budget	procedures	
Financial Management	Large	Care & Support	Medium	Small	Micro	Sector Average
Produces financial statements	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%	99%
Financial statements externally audited	100%	99%	100%	90%	75%	89 %
Receives housing income	100%	72%	100%	97%	88%	86%
Annual budget	100%	86%	96%	55%	31%	62%
Financial policies	100%	96%	96%	78%	65%	82%

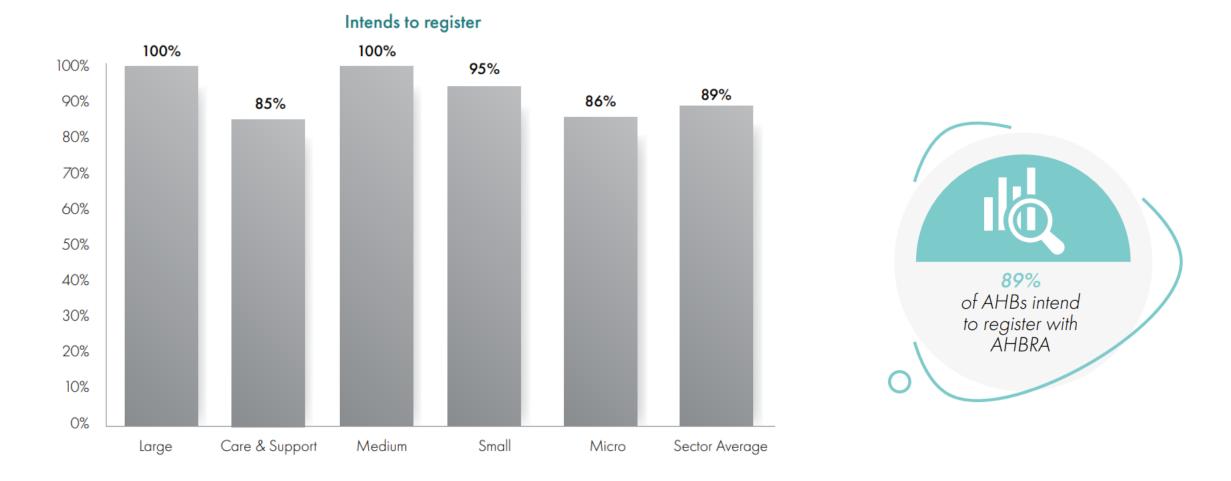
and procedures

Financial Management and Reporting

Regulatory Findings – Future Intentions

An tÚdarás Rialála Comhlachtaí Tithíochta Ceadaithe





Approved Housing Bodies Regulatory Authority



THANK YOU

Questions?